

Consider the following scenario:

- **George is in his 50s**, married, with his children no longer dependent
- He is a **well-paid employee** and is looking to invest his spare income to help with his retirement intended for around age 60
- His **pension is out of the question** as already significant due to his earnings levels and ISAs are already accounted for
- As a result George and his **adviser decided to invest in VCTs**
- George and his adviser decided to invest £20,000 on an annual basis **spread across multiple VCTs to increase diversification**
- Over a five-year period George **therefore invested £100,000** in VCTs **saving £30,000 in income tax**



At the five-year point George had the following options in relation to the Year 1 £20k he had invested:

- 1** Sell the Year 1 VCTs (via the Year 1 VCTs share buy back facility) and **retain the cash**
- 2** Sell the Year 1 VCTs and **invest elsewhere**
- 3** **Retain the Year 1 VCTs** as a tax-efficient income-producing investment throughout retirement
- 4** Sell the existing Year 1 VCTs and **buy more VCTs** (Year 6), but still retain the tax-efficient income through retirement

George decided to go with option 4

- This created a **second tranche of 30% income tax relief** on this Year 6 £20k investment
- George intends to **continue with this strategy** of selling the VCT investments that pass through the 5-year hold period and reinvesting in VCTs
- This will **generate further tax relief** on the income created from his pension scheme through his existing VCT portfolio

George's cash flows

Target returns are not guaranteed. Capital at risk.

| George's Cash Flow | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Sub Total | Year 6 | Year 7 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Investment in VCTs | (20,000) | (20,000) | (20,000) | (20,000) | (20,000) | (100,000) | | |
| Income Tax Relief Obtained at 30% | 6,000 | 6,000 | 6,000 | 6,000 | 6,000 | 30,000 | | |
| Sale Proceeds | | | | | | | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| Reinvestment into VCTs | | | | | | | (20,000) | (20,000) |
| Income Tax Obtained at 30% | | | | | | | 6,000 | 6,000 |
| George's Net Cash Flow | (14,000) | (14,000) | (14,000) | (14,000) | (14,000) | (70,000) | 6,000 | 6,000 |
| Dividend received at 5% pa | 1,000 | 2,000 | 3,000 | 4,000 | 5,000 | 15,000 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| George's Post Divi Net Cash Flow | (13,000) | (12,000) | (11,000) | (10,000) | (9,000) | (55,000) | 11,000 | 11,000 |
| George's VCT Investment Portfolio Value | 20,000 | 40,000 | 60,000 | 80,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 |
| George's Net Investment Cost | 13,000 | 25,000 | 36,000 | 46,000 | 55,000 | | 55,000 | 55,000 |
| Effective Dividend Yield | | | | | | | 9% | 9% |
| Effective Tax Relief Yield | | | | | | | 11% | 11% |
| Effective Total Investment Yield | | | | | | | 20% | 20% |